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Установа адукацыі «Рэспубліканскі інстытут кантролю ведаў»

УВАГА! Фатаграфаванне, капіраванне і распаўсюджванне тэставага матэрыялу цягне за сабой адміністрацыйную адказнасць.

ДРТ–2026 г.

Англійская мова

Варыянт змяшчае 40 заданняў і складаецца з часткі А (18 заданняў) і часткі В (22 заданні). На выкананне ўсіх заданняў адводзіцца 120 мінут. Заданні рэкамендуецца выконваць па парадку. Калі якое-небудзь з іх выкліча ў Вас цяжкасць, перайдзіце да наступнага. Пасля выканання ўсіх заданняў вярніцеся да прапушчаных. Будзьце ўважлівыя! Жадаем поспеху!

Частка А

У кожным заданні часткі А **толькі адзін** з прапанаваных адказаў з'яўляецца правільным. У бланку адказаў пад нумарам задання пастаўце метку (x) у клетачцы, якая адпавядае нумару выбранага Вамі адказу.

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

Bill Connors loves his job. He has been a zookeeper at the City Zoo for the past three years. When he was only 14 years old, he **(A1)** ... volunteering at the zoo – cleaning, feeding and playing with the animals. He took a part-time job there while he **(A2)** ... zoology. After he **(A3)** ... his studies, the job became full-time. Next week, he is going to go to Miami where he **(A4)** ... four young female alligators to bring back to the zoo. Bill hopes he will be working at the zoo even in 20 years' time.

- | | | |
|---|--|----------------|
| A1. 1) was started
2) has started | 3) will be started
4) starts | 5) started |
| A2. 1) had studied
2) was studied | 3) was studying
4) has been studying | 5) has studied |
| A3. 1) had finished
2) was finished | 3) has finished
4) has been finishing | 5) is finished |
| A4. 1) is chosen
2) will be chosen | 3) had chosen
4) will choose | 5) was chosen |

Прачытайце сказы. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

A5. ... day before yesterday, we visited the art museum for ... pleasure, admiring the amazing paintings on display.

- | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) –, a | 2) The, – | 3) A, a | 4) A, the | 5) The, a |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|

A6. The decisions we make about climate change have ... consequences for future generations than we might realise.

- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 1) far much deeper | 3) far deeper | 5) more deeper |
| 2) far more deeper | 4) much more deeper | |

Прачытайце сказы. Укажыце нумар падкрэсленага фрагмента, у якім дапушчана памылка.

A7. The twin's beds (1) are decorated with (2) bright sheets featuring their favourite cartoon characters (3), making their room feel like a fun and happy place (4) to play and dream (5).

A8. The coach gave some good advices (1) to the team before the big match (2). He reminded them (3) to work together, stay focused on their game plan (4) and believe in their abilities (5).

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

A group of foreign school students went on a visit to one of the schools in Belarus. They had a week there to take **(A9)** ... in the school's daily programme. The guests learnt that the schools in Belarus were really well-organised and all the schoolchildren had **(A10)** ... education. The class teachers also seemed to be very accessible. Each student could go and speak to them about any problem they might have. The range of food on offer at lunch-time was impressive **(A11)** ... meat dumplings and pancakes. The students helped to clear the tables and everyone had their own duties. In addition to the normal school day, there were a lot of after-school activities. The visitors also **(A12)** ... a Chinese class which they found fun – but difficult!

- A9.** 1) care 2) interest 3) role 4) chance 5) part
A10. 1) empty 2) vacant 3) free 4) spare 5) blank
A11. 1) consisting 2) composing 3) possessing 4) including 5) contributing
A12. 1) went 2) attended 3) stayed 4) walked 5) came

A13. Выберыце рэпліку ў адказ, якая падыходзіць па сэнсе да прапанаванай рэплікі-стимулу.

Do you have any milk?

- 1) No, go ahead. 2) With pleasure. 3) I'm afraid so. 4) I'm afraid not. 5) Never mind.

A14. Размясціце рэплікі так, каб атрымаўся звязны дыялог. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

- A. Oh, a good hotel. I don't like to be uncomfortable – I'm not the camping type.
B. That sounds good. Thanks. I'll take the brochure and have a look at it tonight.
C. Well, we can offer you various package deals. What kind of accommodation would you prefer?
D. Good morning, can I help you?
E. Well, I think we have something here to suit you. Let's see. We have two weeks in Kenya. It looks very attractive, I don't think you'll be disappointed. They also guarantee plenty of wildlife.
F. Yes. Have you got any brochures on Africa? I'm a keen photographer and I'd like to spend some time photographing the animals.

- 1) DECFBA 2) DCBFAE 3) DBAFEC 4) DAECBF 5) DFCAEB

Прачытайце тэкст і выканайце заданні да яго (A15–A18).

The Giraffe

Katie Hepworth talks about her love of giraffes.

§ 1. Giraffes are definitely my favourite creature in the animal kingdom. My earliest memory is of my mum reading me a story about a giraffe and I was so in love with the idea that such a wonderful creature existed, I kept asking her to buy me one. I didn't even think that in later life I would spend hours with them every day.

§ 2. I work in a safari park in the UK and I spend a lot of my time taking care of the giraffes. Visitors to the park have their own favourites of course, with the monkeys being the ones most people like. But I sometimes think the giraffes are the ones they'll never forget after their visit. Visitors always look amazed when they see the giraffes and watch with interest as they move around the park.

§ 3. I often give talks to visitors about the giraffe and it's true to say that some of the facts about them are surprising. It's hard to believe that despite their long necks, giraffes have the same number of bones in their neck as we do. And it upsets visitors a little when they hear that the animals use their long necks when fighting each other. So I avoid showing videos of this if children are present.

§ 4. Unlike creatures that have to compete with other animals for food and water at ground level, giraffes have the advantage of being able to reach the top of trees for their food. In their natural environment, they are less likely to suffer from a lack of water compared to other animals. Their favourite tree, the acacia, is able to obtain a good amount of water through its roots, with the result that the giraffe can get its daily supply from the leaves.

§ 5. It's really sad to have to tell visitors that, like many of the other animals in the safari park, giraffes also are in danger of disappearing in the wild, where they belong. Once they could be found in wide areas of Africa, but they are now only found in a limited number of places and in much smaller numbers. This is mainly due to people cutting down trees for farming as well as the burning of wood from trees for fuel.

Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу ў адпаведнасці са зместам прыведзенага вышэй тэксту.

A15. When Katie was a child ...

- 1) her mum bought her a toy giraffe.
- 2) she couldn't believe a giraffe existed.
- 3) she didn't even imagine she would work with giraffes.
- 4) she decided then she had to work with giraffes.

A16. What does Katie say about the animal creatures for the visitors to the safari park to see?

- 1) The monkeys are the most popular.
- 2) They sometimes forget to see the giraffes.
- 3) They all have the same favourite creature.
- 4) The giraffes don't interest some people.

A17. What does Katie say about the talks she gives?

- 1) Visitors don't believe any facts she tells them.
- 2) Visitors are surprised by some of the things she tells them.
- 3) Visitors aren't surprised when she tells them about a giraffe's neck.
- 4) She sometimes sells gifts and has a present for children.

A18. In their natural environment, giraffes ...

- 1) prefer to be at ground level.
- 2) are in competition with other animals for food.
- 3) dislike other animals.
- 4) are in a better position than other animals to get water.

Частка В

Адказы, атрыманыя пры выкананні заданняў часткі В, запішыце ў бланку адказаў. Кожную літару пішыце ў асобнай клетачцы (пачынаючы з першай), не пакідаючы прабелаў паміж словамі.

Узор напісання літар:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
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Прачытайце сказы (В1–В3). Запоўніце кожны з пропускаў толькі АДНЫМ прыназоўнікам, які падыходзіць па сэнсе.

- B1.** I was very thankful ... a chance to rest.
- B2.** There's no point ... worrying about things you can't change.
- B3.** The temperatures in summer can range ... warm to very hot.

Прачытайце сказы (В4–В6). Запоўніце кожны з пропускаў толькі АДНЫМ словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе. Слова павінна змяшчаць не больш за 15 сімвалаў.

- B4.** His car alarm had been going off for two days and, ... a result, the battery was flat.
- B5.** People rarely turn down a chance to watch a viral video, ... they?
- B6.** Next week, all complaints will ... taken seriously by the manager.

Прачытайце сказы. Запоўніце пропускі АДНЫМ словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе і форме адразу для двух сказаў. Запішыце слова ў бланку адказаў толькі АДЗІН раз.

- B7.** Can we be sure that she is ... the truth?
My friends have been ... stories to each other around the campfire.
- B8.** Of all the students who ... the exam, only 45 % passed.
It ... her ages to find the building she was looking for.

Прачытайце тэкст. З кожнага радка (B9–B18) выпішыце АДНО лішняе слова.

- B9.** The Wild Water Aquarium it is one of the main attractions if you're thinking of
B10. visiting the city for a day out. Its so huge windows show everything from sharks
B11. to tiny brightly-coloured fish which swimming around, including two turtles that
B12. are favourites with children. The bigger the family group, than the cheaper the
B13. tickets but despite this, the cost of a visit is certainly does not economical. However,
B14. if you take into their account several happy hours spent looking at the world of
B15. our oceans, then it's definitely worth of it! There are snacks and cold drinks
B16. been available in the cafeteria, and some very interesting talks about the
B17. environment are given throughout the day. One others thing not to miss is the
B18. interactive display which focuses himself on feeding habits of sea creatures.

Прачытайце тэкст. Ад прыведзеных у дужках (B19–B22) слоў утварыце АДНАКАРАНЁВЫЯ словы такім чынам, каб яны граматычна і лексічна адпавядалі зместу тэксту. Запоўніце пропускі ўтворанымі словамі. Памятайце, што зададзеную форму слова неабходна змяніць.

The anaconda is a snake that lives in the Amazonian rainforests and I feel quite relieved that I'm **(B19) ... (LIKELY)** to ever meet such a monster! The anaconda is the biggest snake in the world because of its huge body. Its eyes and nostrils are located on the top of the head. This **(B20) ... (ABLE)** it to remain underwater and observe the surroundings. The anaconda kills by wrapping itself around its prey (*здабыча*) and squeezing so hard that the animal is unable to breathe and **(B21) ... (EVENTUAL)** dies. Without a second thought, the anaconda then swallows the animal whole! Paul Rosolie, a **(B22) ... (RESEARCH)** in Peru, recalls a terrifying occasion when he woke up and found an anaconda next to him. He climbed onto the snake's back to take its measurements but then it slid off into the river – and Paul went with it! When the snake dived down and disappeared under the water, Paul managed to get off just in time. That was quite an experience!