

ДРТ–2023 г.

Англійская мова

Варыянт змяшчае 40 заданняў і складаецца з часткі А (18 заданняў) і часткі В (22 задання). На выкананне ўсіх заданняў адводзіцца 120 мінут. Заданні рэкамендуецца выконваць па парадку. Калі якое-небудзь з іх выкліча ў Вас цяжкасць, перайдзіце да наступнага. Пасля выканання ўсіх заданняў вярніцеся да прапушчаных. Будзьце ўважлівыя! Жадаем поспеху!

Частка А

У кожным заданні часткі А **толькі адзін** з прапанаваных адказаў з'яўляецца правільным. У бланку адказаў пад нумарам задання пастаўце метку (×) у клетачцы, якая адпавядае нумару выбранага Вамі адказу.

**Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.**

In 1992, Neil Papworth, a software engineer and developer, **(A1)** ... the first text message, which said simply, 'Happy Christmas'. At that time, he **(A2)** ... for Sema Telecoms, a company which was developing the technology for Vodafone. In those days, mobile phones didn't have keyboards, so he had to type the message on a computer. Papworth was not, however, the first person to think of sending a short message. A man called Friedhelm Hillebrand **(A3)** ... the idea back in 1984. And it was Hillebrand who limited the message to 160 characters. Text messaging was not immediately popular, but in recent years it **(A4)** ... very rapidly. In fact, these days we send over 15 million text messages every minute! Platforms such as Twitter, have also contributed to texting having become such an essential part of our lives today.

- A1.** 1) sent                    2) has sent                    3) was sent                    4) is sending                    5) is sent
- A2.** 1) has worked                    3) was working                    5) works  
2) was worked                    4) has been working
- A3.** 1) has already suggested                    4) had already suggested  
2) is already suggested                    5) already suggests  
3) will already suggest
- A4.** 1) had grown                    2) has grown                    3) is grown                    4) will be grown                    5) was grown

**Прачытайце сказы. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.**

- A5.** Can you give me ... hand with the cleaning? The guests will be here in ... hour.  
1) a, an                    2) –, the                    3) the, an                    4) –, –                    5) a, the
- A6.** ... Corfu is a beautiful island in ... Ionian Sea.  
1) The, –                    2) The, the                    3) –, –                    4) A, –                    5) –, the
- A7.** ... of the twins looks like their mother. They take after their father.  
1) Neither                    2) All                    3) Both                    4) None                    5) Every
- A8.** Your essay should be no more than two ... words long.  
1) thousands                    4) thousandth  
2) thousands of                    5) thousand of  
3) thousand

**Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.**

The actress Emma Watson grew up near Oxford in the south of England and trained as an actress at the Stagecoach School in Oxford. Although she had only acted in a few school plays, in 2001, she was lucky enough to get the role of Hermione in the Harry Potter film series. This was the part which first **(A9)** ... her famous. She appeared in all eight of the Harry Potter films from 2001 to 2011. After the Harry Potter films, Emma **(A10)** ... to work in films, but also **(A11)** ... a few years studying English Literature at university. She acted while she studied, and since 2012 she has developed her career and has appeared in **(A12)** ... very successful films.

- A9.** 1) produced      2) created      3) did      4) made      5) led  
**A10.** 1) carried      2) kept      3) continued      4) let      5) remained  
**A11.** 1) attended      2) spread      3) gave      4) allowed      5) spent  
**A12.** 1) number      2) plenty      3) lots      4) few      5) several

**A13. Дапоўніце міні-дыялог, выбраўшы рэпліку, якая падыходзіць па сэнсе.**

X: Are you going to the concert?

Y: ...

X: What a pity, neither can I!

- 1) I can't wait for it.      3) I can't miss it.      5) I cannot but agree with you.  
2) I can't help it.      4) I can't make it this time.

**A14. Выберыце рэпліку-стымул, якая падыходзіць па сэнсе да прапанаванай рэплікі ў адказ.**

Sure, go ahead.

- 1) Make us some tea, will you?      4) Do you mind if I sit here?  
2) Could I ask you a question?      5) Will you close the door, please?  
3) Would you like to join us later?

**Прачытайце тэкст і выканайце заданні да яго (A15–A18).**

**§ 1.** My name's Ella, and I'm 22. Last year I went to Thailand for two weeks with my sister Josie. Despite her being five years younger than me, our relationship isn't too bad. We went to help as part of a group of volunteers at an elephant sanctuary – a place where people look after sick and rescued elephants. To be honest, I wasn't sure at first if we would have much in common with the rest of the group because they were all much older than us. We were also nervous because it was the first time we'd done anything like that. In the end, though, there was no need to worry.

**§ 2.** One of our main jobs at the sanctuary was to collect the elephants' food. Elephants eat huge amounts of grass and banana plants, so collecting this took most of the day. Josie found it really hard work, but to see the elephants enjoying their meal meant that, for me, it was worth it. We also helped wash the elephants in the river using big brushes and soap. It was fun, even if I got wetter than the elephants did! The part of the day I most looked forward to was the evening. By the light of the moon, we led the elephants on foot into the forest area where they spent the night.

**§ 3.** All the volunteers stayed in the same house. Josie and I shared a bedroom, so we didn't have much space. That was our decision, though, as Josie didn't want to be on her own. It was hot and humid, especially at night, but we'd expected that. The meals were delicious – and didn't include meat or fish, which neither of us is keen on. After dinner, all the volunteers and staff spent the evenings talking and playing games.

**§ 4.** Now that we're back in the UK, Josie doesn't often talk about Thailand. But if anyone asks her if she enjoyed her time at the sanctuary, she says she loved it. However, I'm not sure she's being completely honest. I think she's probably a bit annoyed with herself now that she didn't take full advantage of her time there because she was missing her friends too much. But when she looks back, she can see how lucky she was to go there. Maybe she'll go back one day – I certainly will!

**Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу ў адпаведнасці са зместам прыведзенага вышэй тэксту.**

**A15. To begin with, Ella wondered whether she and Josie would ...**

- 1) get on well with the other volunteers.
- 2) be scared of the elephants.
- 3) argue with each other sometimes.
- 4) find two weeks looking after elephants too long.

**A16. What was Ella's favourite activity?**

- 1) cleaning the elephants
- 2) feeding the elephants
- 3) preparing food for the elephants
- 4) walking with the elephants

**A17. Ella says she was happy that ...**

- 1) the bedroom was big enough for them.
- 2) the games they played were fun.
- 3) the food they ate was vegetarian.
- 4) the weather was generally good.

**A18. Ella thinks that Josie now ...**

- 1) enjoys telling people about their trip.
- 2) realises that the trip was a great opportunity.
- 3) misses everyone she met in Thailand.
- 4) feels excited that she might go back to Thailand.

## Частка В

*Адказы, атрыманыя пры выкананні заданняў часткі В, запішыце ў бланку адказаў. Кожную літару пішыце ў асобнай клетачцы (пачынаючы з першай), не пакідаючы прабелаў паміж словамі.*

*Узор напісання літар:*

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
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**Прачытайце сказы (B1–B6). Запоўніце кожны з пропускаў толькі АДНЫМ словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе. Слова павінна змяшчаць у сабе не больш за 15 сімвалаў.**

- B1.** Some people can become addicted ... computer games.
- B2.** Brian made use ... old computer parts to build his own PC.
- B3.** I gave ... drinking coffee because it kept me awake at night.
- B4.** ... you use to like art at school? – Actually, I didn't like it at all!
- B5.** Tom is a man ... opinion I respect.
- B6.** Would you like some coffee or tea? – Actually, I drink ... coffee nor tea. Do you have any orange juice?

**Прачытайце сказы (B7–B10). Ад прыведзенага ў дужках слова ўтварыце АДНАКАРАНЁВАЕ слова такім чынам, каб яно граматычна і лексічна адпавядала зместу сказа. Памятайце, што зададзеную форму слова неабходна змяніць. Слова павінна змяшчаць у сабе не больш за 15 сімвалаў.**

- B7.** It was not my ... (**INTEND**) to hurt him.
- B8.** Trains are cheap, ... (**RELY**) and best for long journeys.
- B9.** In November the temperatures drop and the days ... (**SHORT**).
- B10.** Our teacher demands that we hand in our homework ... (**REGULAR**).

**Прачытайце тэкст. З кожнага радка (В11–В20) выпішыце АДНО лішняе слова.**

- В11.** Textbooks and exercise books are becoming them things of the past. In fact, they  
**В12.** already are at some Dutch state schools. The Netherlands which has several 'digital  
**В13.** schools' where all the pupils' learning takes it's place on tablet computers. Although  
**В14.** there are teachers who in every classroom, their role is a supporting one. One of the main  
**В15.** advantages of the system is that it enough allows the pupils to work at their own speed  
**В16.** in so various subjects. That means the most talented pupils can quickly move on to  
**В17.** advanced work, while those who struggle with a subject can spend once more time on  
**В18.** the basics. Not all teachers are pleased about the move to these digital education,  
**В19.** however. Some have pointed out that computers can never to replace human beings  
**В20.** completely because they can't respond themselves to children on an emotional level.

**Прачытайце сказы. Запоўніце пропускі АДНЫМ словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе для двух сказаў. Запішыце слова ў бланк адказаў толькі АДЗІН раз.**

**В21.** James is taking ... in an amateur show at Christmas.

I don't like individual sports. I prefer to be ... of a team.

**В22.** I have come to ask you to ... me a favour.

I'll cook if you ... the dishes after dinner.