

ДРТ–2023 г.

Английский язык

Вариант содержит 40 заданий и состоит из части А (18 заданий) и части В (22 задания). На выполнение всех заданий отводится 120 минут. Задания рекомендуется выполнять по порядку. Если какое-либо из них вызовет у Вас затруднение, перейдите к следующему. После выполнения всех заданий вернитесь к пропущенным. Будьте внимательны! Желаем успеха!

Часть А

В каждом задании части А **только один** из предложенных ответов является верным. В бланке ответов под номером задания поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру выбранного Вами ответа.

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

In 1992, Neil Papworth, a software engineer and developer, **(A1)** ... the first text message, which said simply, 'Happy Christmas'. At that time, he **(A2)** ... for Sema Telecoms, a company which was developing the technology for Vodaphone. In those days, mobile phones didn't have keyboards, so he had to type the message on a computer. Papworth was not, however, the first person to think of sending a short message. A man called Friedhelm Hillebrand **(A3)** ... the idea back in 1984. And it was Hillebrand who limited the message to 160 characters. Text messaging was not immediately popular, but in recent years it **(A4)** ... very rapidly. In fact, these days we send over 15 million text messages every minute! Platforms such as Twitter, have also contributed to texting having become such an essential part of our lives today.

- A1.** 1) sent 2) has sent 3) was sent 4) is sending 5) is sent
- A2.** 1) has worked 3) was working 5) works
2) was worked 4) has been working
- A3.** 1) has already suggested 4) had already suggested
2) is already suggested 5) already suggests
3) will already suggest
- A4.** 1) had grown 2) has grown 3) is grown 4) will be grown 5) was grown

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A5.** Can you give me ... hand with the cleaning? The guests will be here in ... hour.
1) a, an 2) –, the 3) the, an 4) –, – 5) a, the
- A6.** ... Corfu is a beautiful island in ... Ionian Sea.
1) The, – 2) The, the 3) –, – 4) A, – 5) –, the
- A7.** ... of the twins looks like their mother. They take after their father.
1) Neither 2) All 3) Both 4) None 5) Every
- A8.** Your essay should be no more than two ... words long.
1) thousands 4) thousandth
2) thousands of 5) thousand of
3) thousand

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The actress Emma Watson grew up near Oxford in the south of England and trained as an actress at the Stagecoach School in Oxford. Although she had only acted in a few school plays, in 2001, she was lucky enough to get the role of Hermione in the Harry Potter film series. This was the part which first **(A9)** ... her famous. She appeared in all eight of the Harry Potter films from 2001 to 2011. After the Harry Potter films, Emma **(A10)** ... to work in films, but also **(A11)** ... a few years studying English Literature at university. She acted while she studied, and since 2012 she has developed her career and has appeared in **(A12)** ... very successful films.

- A9.** 1) produced 2) created 3) did 4) made 5) led
A10. 1) carried 2) kept 3) continued 4) let 5) remained
A11. 1) attended 2) spread 3) gave 4) allowed 5) spent
A12. 1) number 2) plenty 3) lots 4) few 5) several

A13. Дополните мини-диалог, выбрав подходящую по смыслу реплику.

X: Are you going to the concert?

Y: ...

X: What a pity, neither can I!

- 1) I can't wait for it. 3) I can't miss it. 5) I cannot but agree with you.
2) I can't help it. 4) I can't make it this time.

A14. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Sure, go ahead.

- 1) Make us some tea, will you? 4) Do you mind if I sit here?
2) Could I ask you a question? 5) Will you close the door, please?
3) Would you like to join us later?

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A15–A18).

§ 1. My name's Ella, and I'm 22. Last year I went to Thailand for two weeks with my sister Josie. Despite her being five years younger than me, our relationship isn't too bad. We went to help as part of a group of volunteers at an elephant sanctuary – a place where people look after sick and rescued elephants. To be honest, I wasn't sure at first if we would have much in common with the rest of the group because they were all much older than us. We were also nervous because it was the first time we'd done anything like that. In the end, though, there was no need to worry.

§ 2. One of our main jobs at the sanctuary was to collect the elephants' food. Elephants eat huge amounts of grass and banana plants, so collecting this took most of the day. Josie found it really hard work, but to see the elephants enjoying their meal meant that, for me, it was worth it. We also helped wash the elephants in the river using big brushes and soap. It was fun, even if I got wetter than the elephants did! The part of the day I most looked forward to was the evening. By the light of the moon, we led the elephants on foot into the forest area where they spent the night.

§ 3. All the volunteers stayed in the same house. Josie and I shared a bedroom, so we didn't have much space. That was our decision, though, as Josie didn't want to be on her own. It was hot and humid, especially at night, but we'd expected that. The meals were delicious – and didn't include meat or fish, which neither of us is keen on. After dinner, all the volunteers and staff spent the evenings talking and playing games.

§ 4. Now that we're back in the UK, Josie doesn't often talk about Thailand. But if anyone asks her if she enjoyed her time at the sanctuary, she says she loved it. However, I'm not sure she's being completely honest. I think she's probably a bit annoyed with herself now that she didn't take full advantage of her time there because she was missing her friends too much. But when she looks back, she can see how lucky she was to go there. Maybe she'll go back one day – I certainly will!

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A15. To begin with, Ella wondered whether she and Josie would ...

- 1) get on well with the other volunteers.
- 2) be scared of the elephants.
- 3) argue with each other sometimes.
- 4) find two weeks looking after elephants too long.

A16. What was Ella's favourite activity?

- 1) cleaning the elephants
- 2) feeding the elephants
- 3) preparing food for the elephants
- 4) walking with the elephants

A17. Ella says she was happy that ...

- 1) the bedroom was big enough for them.
- 2) the games they played were fun.
- 3) the food they ate was vegetarian.
- 4) the weather was generally good.

A18. Ella thinks that Josie now ...

- 1) enjoys telling people about their trip.
- 2) realises that the trip was a great opportunity.
- 3) misses everyone she met in Thailand.
- 4) feels excited that she might go back to Thailand.

Часть В

Ответы, полученные при выполнении заданий части В, запишите в бланке ответов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке (начиная с первой), не оставляя пробелов между словами.

Образец написания букв:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
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Прочитайте предложения (B1–B6). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B1. Some people can become addicted ... computer games.

B2. Brian made use ... old computer parts to build his own PC.

B3. I gave ... drinking coffee because it kept me awake at night.

B4. ... you use to like art at school? – Actually, I didn't like it at all!

B5. Tom is a man ... opinion I respect.

B6. Would you like some coffee or tea? – Actually, I drink ... coffee nor tea. Do you have any orange juice?

Прочитайте предложения (B7–B10). От приведенного в скобках слова образуйте ОДНОКОРЕННОЕ слово таким образом, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию предложения. Помните, что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

B7. It was not my ... (**INTEND**) to hurt him.

B8. Trains are cheap, ... (**RELY**) and best for long journeys.

B9. In November the temperatures drop and the days ... (**SHORT**).

B10. Our teacher demands that we hand in our homework ... (**REGULAR**).

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11–B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

- B11.** Textbooks and exercise books are becoming them things of the past. In fact, they
B12. already are at some Dutch state schools. The Netherlands which has several 'digital
B13. schools' where all the pupils' learning takes it's place on tablet computers. Although
B14. there are teachers who in every classroom, their role is a supporting one. One of the main
B15. advantages of the system is that it enough allows the pupils to work at their own speed
B16. in so various subjects. That means the most talented pupils can quickly move on to
B17. advanced work, while those who struggle with a subject can spend once more time on
B18. the basics. Not all teachers are pleased about the move to these digital education,
B19. however. Some have pointed out that computers can never to replace human beings
B20. completely because they can't respond themselves to children on an emotional level.

Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

- B21.** James is taking ... in an amateur show at Christmas.
I don't like individual sports. I prefer to be ... of a team.
- B22.** I have come to ask you to ... me a favour.
I'll cook if you ... the dishes after dinner.