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Установа адукацыі «Рэспубліканскі інстытут кантролю ведаў»

УВАГА! *Фатаграфаванне, капіраванне і распаўсюджванне тэставага матэрыялу цягне за сабой адказнасць, прадугледжаную заканадаўствам Рэспублікі Беларусь.*

Дэманстрацыйны варыянт экзаменацыйнай (тэставай) работы

Англійская мова

Варыянт змяшчае 40 *заданняў і складаецца з часткі* A (18 *заданняў*) *і часткі* B (22 *заданні*). *На выкананне ўсіх заданняў адводзіцца* 120 *мінут. Заданні рэкамендуецца выконваць па парадку. Калі якое-небудзь з іх выкліча ў Вас цяжкасць, перайдзіце да наступнага. Пасля выканання ўсіх заданняў вярніцеся да прапушчаных. Будзьце ўважлівыя! Жадаем поспеху!*

Частка A

У кожным заданні часткі A ***толькі адзін*** *з прапанаваных адказаў з'яўляецца правільным. У бланку адказаў пад нумарам задання пастаўце метку* (×) *у клетцы, якая адпавядае нумару выбранага Вамі адказу.*

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

My friend Jack and I have been going hiking together since we were teenagers. We thought our last hiking trip would be just like any other, but we were wrong. We **(A1) …** up a mountain when suddenly Jack fell into a hole. Initially, we thought it was funny and laughed. After all, it was easy to help him get out. I put down my backpack and took out a rope. However, during my rescue mission, things didn't go as planned. As I was trying to pull him up, I **(A2) …** in too! Of course, after that we both stopped laughing. Gradually we began to panic because both our mobiles were in my bag which was not with us in the hole. We started shouting for help, but soon realised there was nobody around. Just as it was getting dark, we heard voices and called for help again. Eventually, we **(A3) …** by some hikers who were on their way down the mountain. By the time we got out of the hole, we **(A4) …** there for five hours. What an experience!

A1. 1) were hiking 2) have been hiking 3) have hiked 4) were hiked 5) hike

A2. 1) have fallen 2) was fallen 3) am fallen 4) have been falling 5) fell

A3. 1) were rescuing 2) have rescued 3) had rescued 4) were rescued 5) rescued

A4. 1) had been 2) are 3) have been 4) will be 5) were been

Прачытайце сказы. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

A5. Listening to **…** good advice about physical training is essential for anyone preparing to climb **…** Mount Everest.
1) the, the 2) –, – 3) –, the 4) a, – 5) a, the

A6. We have **…** money in the bank, so we can't go on holiday.
1) a little 2) few 3) many 4) little 5) a few

A7. He's always been able to help us, **…** he?
1) is 2) isn't 3) doesn't 4) has 5) hasn't

Прачытайце сказ. Укажыце нумар падкрэсленага фрагмента, у якім дапушчана памылка.

A8. Despite **(1)** the bored lecture **(2)** on economic theory that **(3)** seemed to last forever **(4)**, I found myself interested in the practical tasks **(5)** the professor gave us later.

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

My ambition is to be an actor. Unfortunately, I only made up my mind about that fairly recently and I wish I'd taken part in theatre clubs when I was younger **(A9) …** of wasting my time playing computer games! Anyway, I decided it was time I did something about it so I asked mum and dad if I could go to a college that **(A10) …** in drama. I think I really need to do that in order to focus on improving my skills. Students who **(A11) …** these colleges are also required to sing and dance so I'll have to have some singing lessons as soon as we break up for the summer! Even though I'm aware that becoming a success in films isn't going to be easy, I'm determined to give it a go and **(A12) …** my best!

A9.	1) except	2) apart	3) instead	4) besides	5) ahead
A10.	1) limits	2) concentrates	3) dedicates	4) focuses	5) specialises
A11.	1) go	2) attend	3) move	4) come	5) travel
A12.	1) make	2) have	3) take	4) need	5) do

A13. ***Выберыце рэпліку-стымул, якая падыходзіць па сэнсе да прапанаванай рэплікі ў адказ.***

You're welcome!

1) Do you like going to the theatre?
2) Would you like some cake?
3) Thank you for all your advice.
4) What can I do for you?
5) Enjoy your stay.

A14. ***Размясціце рэплікі так, каб атрымаўся звязны дыялог. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.***

A. I enjoyed working in the library. But, you're right, the pay was terrible. But, I am going to be working much harder this time.
B. Doing what exactly?
C. Good for you! I hope they are going to pay you better than at your last job.
D. Oh, I completely forgot to tell you. I've found a Saturday job and I start this weekend.
E. Serving drinks and snacks to people. I'll be on my feet all day. The good thing is, you sometimes get tips. Well, if I'm not too tired, I'll come and join you on Sunday.
F. Don't forget we're going camping this weekend, James.

1) F D C A B E 2) F B E A C D 3) A C E F B D 4) A B E F C D 5) B F E C D A

***Прачытайце тэкст і выканайце заданні да яго* (A15–A18).**

Working as a science journalist

by Shelly Langton

§ 1. I work as a science journalist, writing articles about developments in science. I've always loved the subject and, having a degree in it, I know a lot about scientific theories and practices. My job is to make sure the public find out about the latest research. I'm one of the first people to find out from researchers about anything new and that's the best bit about what I do. The first time I saw my name on an article in a newspaper, it was amazing! I'm used to that now, though.

§ 2. Writing can be challenging. Sometimes, scientists' work is very complex and there are ideas and technical words that I have to work hard to understand. Even more difficult is being able to explain things in a way that someone who isn't a scientist can understand. You need to develop a way of writing that's easy for people to follow when they read a newspaper. Getting the right title is also important, as that's what makes people want to read the article. I'm not bad at those things now.

§ 3. If you work for a newspaper in their offices, you'll probably work from nine until five, which are normal office hours. I'm freelance, which means I write for different newspapers – thankfully, in the comfort of my own home. Often, articles have to be written quickly, so they can be published straightaway. This means working late to get things done, or I might have to miss a social occasion to get something finished. I knew that was part of the job when I started and it's fine because there are also times when I have nothing to write, and I can take a day off in the middle of the week.

§ 4. Friends always seem surprised when I say I'm flying abroad to talk to a scientist. But things happen all over the world. I'm attending a conference soon, which I'm pretty excited about as I haven't been to one before.

Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу ў адпаведнасці са зместам прыведзенага вышэй тэксту.

A15. In paragraph 1, what does Shelly say she likes most about her job?
1) seeing her name printed on articles
2) learning more about her favourite subject
3) spending time with people who do useful research
4) knowing about discoveries before the public does

A16. In paragraph 2, Shelly says that the hardest thing about writing is …
1) using language anyone can understand.
2) understanding complicated ideas.
3) making an article interesting to read.
4) matching the styles of different newspapers.

A17. What does Shelly say about the hours she works?
1) They don't give her any free time.
2) They aren't as long as she expected.
3) They change depending on what she has to do.
4) They are similar to the hours many people work.

A18. What is Shelly looking forward to in the future?
1) starting to do some international travel
2) going to an important event
3) working for a science magazine
4) getting a science qualification

Частка B

Адказы, атрыманыя пры выкананні заданняў часткі B*, запішыце ў бланку адказаў. Кожную літару пішыце ў асобнай клетцы (пачынаючы з першай), не пакідаючы прабелаў паміж словамі.*

Узор напісання літар:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	’

Прачытайце сказы* (B1–B3)*. Запоўніце кожны з пропускаў толькі АДНЫМ прыназоўнікам, які падыходзіць па сэнсе.

B1. The question sounded easy **…** first, but when the students tried to answer it, they discovered how difficult it was.

B2. Peter knows answers to almost all questions about sea life thanks **…** his profound knowledge of marine biology.

B3. While Mike was waiting **…** the bus, he saw a car crash into a lorry.

Прачытайце сказы* (B4–B6)*. Запоўніце кожны з пропускаў толькі АДНЫМ словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе. Слова павінна змяшчаць не больш за* 15 *сімвалаў.

B4. Trees are more important to clean air quality **…** flowers.

B5. How **…** we going to make a video without equipment? – I know! We'll use our phones!

B6. We've bought a new TV. – **…** was the matter with the old one?

Прачытайце сказы. Запоўніце пропускі АДНЫМ словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе і форме адразу для двух сказаў. Запішыце слова ў бланку адказаў толькі АДЗІН раз.

B7. She has **…** a wish, but she refuses to tell us what it is.

Rescuers **…** heroic efforts to save the crew.

B8. The photographs that you're looking at were **…** by my brother.

I have just **…** up golf, and I hope to play in a local tournament one day.

Прачытайце тэкст. З кожнага радка* (B9–B18) *выпішыце АДНО лішняе слова.

B9. We all waste many food. The reasons are different for everyone: we buy too much, we

B10. prepare too much, plans change, leftovers go bad in the fridge, the list may goes on.

B11. Day-to-day, it might not to seem like much but when added up, food waste is a big

B12. problem for both our pockets and the planet. The big question is: what can it be done

B13. to solve the problem? To start with, you should plan your meals well ahead, make a use

B14. of shopping lists and avoid from buying impulsively. If you don't know what to do with

B15. the leftovers in your fridge, check online guides for another suggestions on how to

B16. waste less. If you know you won't have been the chance to eat something, you can

B17. always freeze it before it goes enough bad. There's also an option of donating food

B18. to local food banks. Remember that lots of people need the food what you throw away.

Прачытайце сказы. Дапоўніце другі сказ такім чынам, каб ён поўна і дакладна перадаваў змест першага сказа. Адказ павінен змяшчаць не больш за тры словы, уключаючы дадзенае ў дужках слова ў той жа форме. Адказ павінен быць запісаны без прабелаў і змяшчаць не больш за 15 сімвалаў.

B19. There was a lot of traffic so we didn't make it to the airport in time for our flight.

There was **…** that we didn't make it to the airport in time for our flight. (**SO**)

Прачытайце тэкст. Ад прыведзеных у дужках* (B20–B22) *слоў утварыце АДНАКАРАНЁВЫЯ словы такім чынам, каб яны граматычна і лексічна адпавядалі зместу тэксту. Запоўніце пропускі ўтворанымі словамі. Памятайце, што зададзеную форму слова неабходна змяніць.

Success is like a magic word – everyone wants it, even when they can't define it. So what does it mean to be successful in life? While the definition of success varies from person to person, it's rarely about wealth or fame. Being successful is about making a lot of important **(B20) … (DECIDE)** and achieving goals that bring personal fulfilment and happiness, whether they're related to your career, personal life or well-being. Successful people often work hard and are **(B21) … (MOTIVE)** by a desire to improve themselves and their skills, though they may feel **(B22) … (ANXIETY)** about the challenges along the way. It is not just luck, it takes determination and careful planning to achieve their dreams.