

ДРТ–2018 г.

Англійская мова

Варыянт змяшчае 60 заданняў і складаецца з часткі А (48 заданняў) і часткі В (12 заданняў). На выкананне ўсіх заданняў адводзіцца 120 мінут. Заданні рэкамендуецца выконваць па парадку. Калі якое-небудзь з іх выкліча ў Вас цяжкасць, перайдзіце да наступнага. Пасля выканання ўсіх заданняў вярніцеся да прапушчаных. Будзьце ўважлівыя! Жадаем поспеху!

Частка А

У кожным заданні часткі А **толькі адзін** з прапанаваных адказаў з'яўляецца правільным. У бланку адказаў пад нумарам задання пастаўце метку (×) у клетачцы, якая адпавядае нумару выбранага Вамі адказу.

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

In 2013 a song called 'Royals' (A1) ... a young singer called Lorde famous all over the world. Lorde (real name Ella Marija Lani Yelich-O'Connor) grew up in New Zealand. She is the daughter of a Croatian father and an Irish mother. Her unique talent (A2) ... when she was 12, and she started writing songs when she was 13. Ever since Lorde appeared on TV screens for the first time, critics (A3) ... her fantastic voice, her feel for the rhythm and the music, and also her lyrics. She says her love for words has been at least as important as her love for music, and both (A4) ... her enormously to become the star she now is. Lorde is very young. She (A5) ... a star when she was 17, and has had a number of successful songs since then. Among them are 'Royals' and 'Tennis Court'. The latter (A6) ... in the UK just after the Wimbledon women's final in 2013. She's only 21, but Lorde (A7) ... some amazing life goals.

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|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| A1. 1) has made | 2) was made | 3) made | 4) was making |
| A2. 1) discovered | 2) was discovered | 3) has discovered | 4) was discovering |
| A3. 1) have been praising | 2) have been praised | 3) are praised | 4) had praised |
| A4. 1) were helped | 2) have helped | 3) will help | 4) are helping |
| A5. 1) became | 2) had become | 3) was becoming | 4) has become |
| A6. 1) released | 2) has released | 3) was releasing | 4) was released |
| A7. 1) is already achieved | 2) will already achieve | 3) was already achieving | 4) has already achieved |

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

People see adverts for junk food such as burgers and chocolate bars on their TV screens every day. Although there are problems with people eating too much junk food, banning adverts for it is not necessarily the answer. It is true that eating junk food can have a bad effect (A8) ... people's health. Eating foods that contain a lot of fat or sugar can make people overweight and cause health problems such as heart attacks. (A9) ... the other hand, eating junk food from (A10) ... time to time is not bad for your health, and can be nice (A11) ... special occasions. Imagine a day at (A12) ... seaside without an ice cream, or a birthday celebration without a box of chocolates! Without advertising, people wouldn't have good choices for these products. (A13) ... my view, the most important thing is to educate children about (A14) ... importance of a healthy diet. (A15) ... this way, they can enjoy junk foods occasionally, but also stay fit and healthy.

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| A8. 1) at | 2) on | 3) in | 4) for |
| A9. 1) At | 2) From | 3) On | 4) For |
| A10. 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) – |
| A11. 1) on | 2) by | 3) with | 4) in |
| A12. 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) – |
| A13. 1) On | 2) By | 3) At | 4) In |
| A14. 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) – |
| A15. 1) On | 2) To | 3) In | 4) By |

Прачытайце сказы. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

A16. ... grades at their final exam were quite good.

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|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1) Paul and Mandy | 2) Paul's and Mandy's | 3) Paul's and Mandy | 4) Paul and Mandy's |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|

A17. Alice decided to walk along the beach ... it was a nice day.

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|----------|----------|---------------|------------|
| 1) so as | 2) since | 3) because of | 4) despite |
|----------|----------|---------------|------------|

Прачытайце сказы. Укажыце нумар падкрэсленага фрагмента, у якім дапушчана памылка.

A18. Many famous people find themselves (1) in the public eye (2) as soon as (3) they step out of the front door (4).

A19. Although (1) much more slimmer (2) now than (3) he was, Paul is still on a diet (4).

A20. Property is very expensive (1) in megacities such as (2) Tokyo, where over (3) 30 millions people (4) live.

A21. John, who had never been much interesting (1) in the environment (2), joined Greenpeace (3) the other day (4).

A22. It was (1) really kind of you (2) to borrow me your dress (3) – here's a little gift (4) to say 'thank you'.

Прачытайце тэкст. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

We have long suspected that there is some kind of empathy (*узаямаразуменне*) between dolphins and humans – but can we talk to them? Captive (*які знаходзіцца ў няволі*) dolphins can be **(A23)** ... to understand hundreds of words, and can even understand some simple grammar. However, until now people could neither understand nor **(A24)** ... to the underwater noises dolphins use to **(A25)** ... with each other. Now scientists are building a small device **(A26)** ... up of a computer and two hydrophones which are **(A27)** ... of detecting the full range of dolphin sounds. A diver **(A28)** ... the computer in a waterproof case fixed to his chest, and there are lights that show the origin of any sound it **(A29)** ... up. The diver also has an instrument that **(A30)** ... him to choose the sound he should **(A31)** ... in response. But will we be able to understand dolphins' words? Do they **(A32)** ... use words?

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|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| A23. 1) trained | 2) exercised | 3) practised | 4) learned |
| A24. 1) return | 2) answer | 3) respond | 4) hear |
| A25. 1) communicate | 2) say | 3) tell | 4) ask |
| A26. 1) taken | 2) done | 3) got | 4) made |
| A27. 1) suitable | 2) capable | 3) comfortable | 4) able |
| A28. 1) bears | 2) carries | 3) wears | 4) brings |
| A29. 1) picks | 2) takes | 3) finds | 4) selects |
| A30. 1) lets | 2) makes | 3) does | 4) enables |
| A31. 1) produce | 2) speak | 3) tell | 4) do |
| A32. 1) totally | 2) entirely | 3) really | 4) completely |

A33. Прачытайце дыялог. Адкажыце на пытанне, якое ідзе пасля дыялогу, выбраўшы адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

Man: Did you enjoy the hotel where you stayed in Florida?

Woman: The view of the ocean couldn't have been better.

What does the woman mean?

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|---|--|
| 1) The hotel was all right, except for the poor view. | 3) She would have preferred a better hotel. |
| 2) The view from the hotel room was spectacular. | 4) Only a few hotels would have been better. |

A34. Выберыце рэпліку ў адказ, якая падыходзіць па сэнсе да прапанаванай рэплікі-стимулу.

Thanks for looking after the dog for me.

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| 1) Don't mention it. | 3) To my mind, you shouldn't. |
| 2) Not in the least. | 4) None at all. |

A35. Устанавіце адпаведнасць паміж рэплікамі стимуламі 1–4 і рэплікамі ў адказ А–Е. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу. Адна рэпліка ў адказ (А–Е) з'яўляецца лішняй.

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|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) Fifty thousand is my final offer. | A) No, you haven't, have you? |
| 2) Sorry I couldn't help. | B) No, go ahead. |
| 3) Do you fancy going to the cinema? | C) That would be great! What's on? |
| 4) Do you mind if I look around? | D) OK. It's a deal. |
| | E) Never mind. |

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|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) 1D 2A 3E 4C | 2) 1C 2A 3B 4E | 3) 1C 2D 3B 4E | 4) 1D 2E 3C 4B |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

A36. Размясціце рэплікі так, каб атрымаўся звязны дыялог. Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу.

A. In Alaska. And it's winter there. He wrote me an email – he said that sometimes, it's -25 degrees.

B. Really? I knew it got cold there, but not that cold!

C. My friend Pete's gone travelling around the world.

D. I know. How do people survive in temperatures like that?

E. I've got a better question. Why on earth did Pete choose to go somewhere so cold!?

F. Oh, right. So where is he now?

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|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) BDEFCA | 2) CFABDE | 3) CDBAFE | 4) BDCEFA |
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Прачытайце тэкст і выканайце заданні да яго (A37–A42).

§ 1. When designer Stella McCartney arrived on the fashion scene, many people **claimed** her success was due to her famous name. Her father is, after all, Beatles legend Paul McCartney. This, however, is not true. For Stella, becoming a success took hard work, determination and, of course, talent.

§ 2. After graduating from Central St Martins College of Art and Design in London, she enjoyed almost immediate success. Two short years later, at the age of twenty-six, she became the head designer at Chloé, – a famous Parisian fashion house. After four highly successful years at Chloé, Stella launched her own fashion label.

§ 3. Since then her company has been growing steadily. In that time, it has developed a reputation as a fashion company with a difference. When Stella was growing up on a farm, her parents taught her to respect animals, to **be aware** of nature, and to understand that human beings share the planet with other creatures. These beliefs have had a huge impact on her and, as a result, she believes in ethical fashion now. Ethical fashion covers issues such as working conditions, fair trade and responsible production that does not harm the environment.

§ 4. Stella does not use any natural leather or fur in her designs. The fabric she prefers is organic cotton and she has been experimenting with eco-friendly materials and production processes for some time. Recently, Stella decided not to work with a fabrics factory because the process used by it to colour the fabrics was very harmful to the environment. An entire river near the factory became red, making the water unsuitable for drinking or for use in agriculture.

§ 5. Stella McCartney has an interesting philosophy. Instead of just creating new designs season after season, she believes designers should ask themselves how they make their clothes and accessories, where they make them, and what materials they use. Thinking about these questions makes designing more challenging and more interesting, but still allows designers to create luxurious, beautiful items that people want to buy.

Выберыце адзін з прапанаваных варыянтаў адказу ў адпаведнасці са зместам прыведзенага вышэй тэксту.

A37. According to the text, Stella McCartney

- 1) succeeded with the help of her father.
- 2) had a high position at a relatively young age.
- 3) created her own company straight after college.

A38. Which statement is true about Stella McCartney?

- 1) When she was a child, she wore organic cotton clothes.
- 2) As a child, she found out about ethical fashion.
- 3) No animal products are used in her fashions.

A39. Why did Stella refuse to work with the factory?

- 1) The production method was not ethical.
- 2) The water used for the colours was polluted.
- 3) The factory could not supply the fabric she wanted.

A40. In Stella's opinion, what should designers do?

- 1) Create better designs every year.
- 2) Question the methods of their production.
- 3) Make their clothes more luxurious.

Вызначце значэнне ўказанага слова ў тэксце.

A41. claimed (§ 1)

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| 1) doubted | 2) found out | 3) declared |
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A42. be aware (§ 3)

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|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) be afraid | 2) take care | 3) make use |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|

Прачытайце тэксты (1–4). Адкажыце на пытанні (A43–A48). У бланку адказаў пастаўце метку (x) у клетачцы, нумар якой адпавядае нумару тэксту, што адказвае на пытанне.

1. Dom

My best friend is Liam and I've only known him for about three months. I met Liam at a youth club and I knew immediately that he was going to be a great friend. We share exactly the same sense of humour. We like the same bands. I'm quite interested in politics and he shares exactly the same concerns as I do. It was great to finally be able to talk about something other than football and girls. Don't get me wrong, I still like talking about those things, but it's good to have a change.

2. Janice

I've had a lot of best friends. I remember when I was a kid I'd have a new best friend every week. Then when I was a bit older, I thought it was silly to have one best friend and just tried to have as many friends as I could. Recently though, I realise that although it's good to have lots of friends, it's good to have one or two extra special ones that you know will always be there for you no matter what. I guess at the moment Chloe would be that friend. I really haven't known her very long. She was the new kid in school and at first I wasn't very friendly to her at all, probably because I already had my gang of friends. But she was in lots of my classes and I started to get to know her better and realised she was really cool.

3. Anna

I still remember the first time I met Robin. I must have been about ten or eleven. I was at school when the teacher introduced him as the new student and told him to sit next to me. We started chatting immediately and have hardly stopped talking since. Mum says I didn't have a lot of friends at that age and I found it difficult to get on with the other kids. She says that Robin helped me find the confidence I needed to make new friends. Now we're at secondary school and we still spend lots of time together.

4. Colin

I've known my best friend Tom since I was two. Of course, I don't remember him from then but we met because our dads took us to the same park to play when we were toddlers. They became best friends and we grew up almost as brothers. When I was about seven, Mum and Dad moved away but they kept in touch with Tom's parents so Tom and I would still see each other most holidays. These days we keep in touch on Facebook. It's great having someone who knows you so well and I think the fact that we live more than 100 km apart has meant that we've become even better friends because we really value the time we have together. We don't get tired of each other because we're not living in each other's pockets.

Which teenager

- A43. has changed their attitudes to best friends several times?
- A44. has known their best friend for most of their life?
- A45. felt an instant connection with their best friend?
- A46. feels that their best friend also helped them to get on better with people at school?
- A47. thinks that distance helps keep a relationship healthy?
- A48. made best friends with the new kid in class straight away?

Частка В

*Адказы, атрыманыя пры выкананні заданняў часткі В, запішыце ў бланку адказаў. Кожную літару пішыце ў асобнай клетачцы (пачынаючы з першай), не пакідаючы прабелаў паміж словамі.
Узор напісання літар:*

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
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Прачытайце тэкст (В1–В4). Ад прыведзеных у дужках слоў утварыце АДНАКАРАНЁВЫЯ словы такім чынам, каб яны граматычна і лексічна адпавядалі зместу тэксту. Запоўніце пропускі ўтворанымі словамі.

Doctors advise people to stand up and walk around for at least twenty minutes a day. However, many adults are **(B1) ... (WILLING)** to change their routines, even though it is common knowledge that sitting down all day is bad for their health. For this reason, several primary schools have started to make moving around a **(B2) ... (PRIOR)** for their students. They are not saying that all the children have to be super sporty but they want to **(B3) ... (COURAGE)** them to stand up and move at every **(B4) ... (AVAIL)** opportunity.

Прачытайце тэкст (В5–В8). Запоўніце кожны з пропускаў толькі адным словам, якое падыходзіць па сэнсе. Слова павінна змяшчаць у сабе не больш за 15 сімвалаў.

Nowadays the idea that learning is only for children is obviously not true. **(B5) ...** seems to me that as an adult you can't rely on what you learnt at school to get by **(B6) ...** longer. Technology at work and at home, such **(B7) ...** computerized household appliances, tablets and mobile phones, are an essential part of everyday life. On top of that, all these devices are constantly developing. So, if you want to **(B8) ...** able to function in the 21st century, you have to keep learning and developing, too!

Прачытайце тэкст (В9–В10). Выпішыце па два лішнія словы ў бланк адказаў у радкі пад нумарамі В9 і В10 у парадку іх прад'яўлення ў тэксце. Кожную літару пішыце ў асобнай клетачцы, не пакідаючы прабелаў паміж словамі.

B9. Garlic has it a lot of positive qualities. Throughout history people have believed that it has powerful medicinal uses. It can also protect you from mosquito bites. I always get mosquito bites in summer, so when I go on holiday this year, I'll make very sure I eat lots of garlic!

B10. But don't put so fresh garlic on the bites! Fresh garlic is very strong and a slice of garlic can both give you a severe burn if it is in contact with your skin!

Перакладзіце на англійскую мову фрагмент сказа, дадзены ў дужках.

B11. Dogs and their owners are very similar to one (другога).

B12. Nothing ever happens by pure chance, (ці не так)?