

ДРТ–2018 г.

Английский язык

Вариант содержит 60 заданий и состоит из части А (48 заданий) и части В (12 заданий). На выполнение всех заданий отводится 120 минут. Задания рекомендуется выполнять по порядку. Если какое-либо из них вызовет у Вас затруднение, перейдите к следующему. После выполнения всех заданий вернитесь к пропущенным. Будьте внимательны! Желаем успеха!

Часть А

В каждом задании части А **только один** из предложенных ответов является верным. В бланке ответов под номером задания поставьте метку (×) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру выбранного Вами ответа.

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

In 2013 a song called 'Royals' (A1) ... a young singer called Lorde famous all over the world. Lorde (real name Ella Marija Lani Yelich-O'Connor) grew up in New Zealand. She is the daughter of a Croatian father and an Irish mother. Her unique talent (A2) ... when she was 12, and she started writing songs when she was 13. Ever since Lorde appeared on TV screens for the first time, critics (A3) ... her fantastic voice, her feel for the rhythm and the music, and also her lyrics. She says her love for words has been at least as important as her love for music, and both (A4) ... her enormously to become the star she now is. Lorde is very young. She (A5) ... a star when she was 17, and has had a number of successful songs since then. Among them are 'Royals' and 'Tennis Court'. The latter (A6) ... in the UK just after the Wimbledon women's final in 2013. She's only 21, but Lorde (A7) ... some amazing life goals.

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|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| A1. 1) has made | 2) was made | 3) made | 4) was making |
| A2. 1) discovered | 2) was discovered | 3) has discovered | 4) was discovering |
| A3. 1) have been praising | 2) have been praised | 3) are praised | 4) had praised |
| A4. 1) were helped | 2) have helped | 3) will help | 4) are helping |
| A5. 1) became | 2) had become | 3) was becoming | 4) has become |
| A6. 1) released | 2) has released | 3) was releasing | 4) was released |
| A7. 1) is already achieved | 2) will already achieve | 3) was already achieving | 4) has already achieved |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

People see adverts for junk food such as burgers and chocolate bars on their TV screens every day. Although there are problems with people eating too much junk food, banning adverts for it is not necessarily the answer. It is true that eating junk food can have a bad effect (A8) ... people's health. Eating foods that contain a lot of fat or sugar can make people overweight and cause health problems such as heart attacks. (A9) ... the other hand, eating junk food from (A10) ... time to time is not bad for your health, and can be nice (A11) ... special occasions. Imagine a day at (A12) ... seaside without an ice cream, or a birthday celebration without a box of chocolates! Without advertising, people wouldn't have good choices for these products. (A13) ... my view, the most important thing is to educate children about (A14) ... importance of a healthy diet. (A15) ... this way, they can enjoy junk foods occasionally, but also stay fit and healthy.

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|------------|---------|---------|--------|
| A8. 1) at | 2) on | 3) in | 4) for |
| A9. 1) At | 2) From | 3) On | 4) For |
| A10. 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) – |
| A11. 1) on | 2) by | 3) with | 4) in |
| A12. 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) – |
| A13. 1) On | 2) By | 3) At | 4) In |
| A14. 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) – |
| A15. 1) On | 2) To | 3) In | 4) By |

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A16. ... grades at their final exam were quite good.

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|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1) Paul and Mandy | 2) Paul's and Mandy's | 3) Paul's and Mandy | 4) Paul and Mandy's |
|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|

A17. Alice decided to walk along the beach ... it was a nice day.

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|----------|----------|---------------|------------|
| 1) so as | 2) since | 3) because of | 4) despite |
|----------|----------|---------------|------------|

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания к нему (A37–A42).

§ 1. When designer Stella McCartney arrived on the fashion scene, many people **claimed** her success was due to her famous name. Her father is, after all, Beatles legend Paul McCartney. This, however, is not true. For Stella, becoming a success took hard work, determination and, of course, talent.

§ 2. After graduating from Central St Martins College of Art and Design in London, she enjoyed almost immediate success. Two short years later, at the age of twenty-six, she became the head designer at Chloé, – a famous Parisian fashion house. After four highly successful years at Chloé, Stella launched her own fashion label.

§ 3. Since then her company has been growing steadily. In that time, it has developed a reputation as a fashion company with a difference. When Stella was growing up on a farm, her parents taught her to respect animals, to **be aware** of nature, and to understand that human beings share the planet with other creatures. These beliefs have had a huge impact on her and, as a result, she believes in ethical fashion now. Ethical fashion covers issues such as working conditions, fair trade and responsible production that does not harm the environment.

§ 4. Stella does not use any natural leather or fur in her designs. The fabric she prefers is organic cotton and she has been experimenting with eco-friendly materials and production processes for some time. Recently, Stella decided not to work with a fabrics factory because the process used by it to colour the fabrics was very harmful to the environment. An entire river near the factory became red, making the water unsuitable for drinking or for use in agriculture.

§ 5. Stella McCartney has an interesting philosophy. Instead of just creating new designs season after season, she believes designers should ask themselves how they make their clothes and accessories, where they make them, and what materials they use. Thinking about these questions makes designing more challenging and more interesting, but still allows designers to create luxurious, beautiful items that people want to buy.

Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа в соответствии с содержанием приведенного выше текста.

A37. According to the text, Stella McCartney

- 1) succeeded with the help of her father.
- 2) had a high position at a relatively young age.
- 3) created her own company straight after college.

A38. Which statement is true about Stella McCartney?

- 1) When she was a child, she wore organic cotton clothes.
- 2) As a child, she found out about ethical fashion.
- 3) No animal products are used in her fashions.

A39. Why did Stella refuse to work with the factory?

- 1) The production method was not ethical.
- 2) The water used for the colours was polluted.
- 3) The factory could not supply the fabric she wanted.

A40. In Stella's opinion, what should designers do?

- 1) Create better designs every year.
- 2) Question the methods of their production.
- 3) Make their clothes more luxurious.

Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

A41. claimed (§ 1)

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|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) doubted | 2) found out | 3) declared |
|------------|--------------|-------------|

A42. be aware (§ 3)

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1) be afraid | 2) take care | 3) make use |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|

Прочитайте тексты (1–4). Ответьте на вопросы (A43–A48). В бланке ответов поставьте метку (x) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

1. Dom

My best friend is Liam and I've only known him for about three months. I met Liam at a youth club and I knew immediately that he was going to be a great friend. We share exactly the same sense of humour. We like the same bands. I'm quite interested in politics and he shares exactly the same concerns as I do. It was great to finally be able to talk about something other than football and girls. Don't get me wrong, I still like talking about those things, but it's good to have a change.

2. Janice

I've had a lot of best friends. I remember when I was a kid I'd have a new best friend every week. Then when I was a bit older, I thought it was silly to have one best friend and just tried to have as many friends as I could. Recently though, I realise that although it's good to have lots of friends, it's good to have one or two extra special ones that you know will always be there for you no matter what. I guess at the moment Chloe would be that friend. I really haven't known her very long. She was the new kid in school and at first I wasn't very friendly to her at all, probably because I already had my gang of friends. But she was in lots of my classes and I started to get to know her better and realised she was really cool.

3. Anna

I still remember the first time I met Robin. I must have been about ten or eleven. I was at school when the teacher introduced him as the new student and told him to sit next to me. We started chatting immediately and have hardly stopped talking since. Mum says I didn't have a lot of friends at that age and I found it difficult to get on with the other kids. She says that Robin helped me find the confidence I needed to make new friends. Now we're at secondary school and we still spend lots of time together.

4. Colin

I've known my best friend Tom since I was two. Of course, I don't remember him from then but we met because our dads took us to the same park to play when we were toddlers. They became best friends and we grew up almost as brothers. When I was about seven, Mum and Dad moved away but they kept in touch with Tom's parents so Tom and I would still see each other most holidays. These days we keep in touch on Facebook. It's great having someone who knows you so well and I think the fact that we live more than 100 km apart has meant that we've become even better friends because we really value the time we have together. We don't get tired of each other because we're not living in each other's pockets.

Which teenager

- A43. has changed their attitudes to best friends several times?
- A44. has known their best friend for most of their life?
- A45. felt an instant connection with their best friend?
- A46. feels that their best friend also helped them to get on better with people at school?
- A47. thinks that distance helps keep a relationship healthy?
- A48. made best friends with the new kid in class straight away?

Часть В

Ответы, полученные при выполнении заданий части В, запишите в бланке ответов. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке (начиная с первой), не оставляя пробелов между словами.

Образец написания букв:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	'
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Прочитайте текст (B1–B4). От приведенных в скобках слов образуйте **ОДНОКОРЕННЫЕ** слова таким образом, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами.

Doctors advise people to stand up and walk around for at least twenty minutes a day. However, many adults are (B1) ... (**WILLING**) to change their routines, even though it is common knowledge that sitting down all day is bad for their health. For this reason, several primary schools have started to make moving around a (B2) ... (**PRIOR**) for their students. They are not saying that all the children have to be super sporty but they want to (B3) ... (**COURAGE**) them to stand up and move at every (B4) ... (**AVAIL**) opportunity.

Прочитайте текст (B5–B8). Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Nowadays the idea that learning is only for children is obviously not true. (B5) ... seems to me that as an adult you can't rely on what you learnt at school to get by (B6) ... longer. Technology at work and at home, such (B7) ... computerized household appliances, tablets and mobile phones, are an essential part of everyday life. On top of that, all these devices are constantly developing. So, if you want to (B8) ... able to function in the 21st century, you have to keep learning and developing, too!

Прочитайте текст (B9–B10). Выпишите по два лишних слова в бланк ответов в строки под номерами B9 и B10 в порядке их предъявления в тексте. Каждую букву пишите в отдельной клеточке, не оставляя пробелов между словами.

B9. Garlic has it a lot of positive qualities. Throughout history people have believed that it has powerful medicinal uses. It can also protect you from mosquito bites. I always get mosquito bites in summer, so when I go on holiday this year, I'll make very sure I eat lots of garlic!

B10. But don't put so fresh garlic on the bites! Fresh garlic is very strong and a slice of garlic can both give you a severe burn if it is in contact with your skin!

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

B11. Dogs and their owners are very similar to one (другого).

B12. Nothing ever happens by pure chance, (не так ли)?